

**History Medium Term Plan The earliest Civilisations- LKS2- Year B**

**NC POS:** The achievements of the earliest civilisations

**Concept:**

Significance and difference- civilisation, town planning. Urbanization

Cause and consequence- What impact did this have on the water systems of today?

Similarity- compare to other settlements

Chronology- plot the changes over time to settlements and the water system

**Key vocabulary:** Harappa, Mohenjo-Daro, Indus River, civilisation, Pakistan, Himalayan Mountains, valley, 'The King River', citadel, settlement, trade, Mesopotamia, monsoon

**Prior content:** settlements, villages, rivers, mountains, farming, , toys through time

**Core knowledge- In depth study**

Plot Pakistan and India on a map and discuss why the Indus Valley civilisation began there.

Compare the Indus valley to Stone Age and Bronze Age.

To name the key rivers located with each civilisations

To describe the growth in tools, agriculture, farming, transport and trade.

To be able to talk about the achievements and legacy of each civilisation and the impact this had on Britain today.

To explain the decline in civilisations

**Wider influences- Worth being familiar with**

Inventions

Influence

Benefits of building near a river

Trade

Climate and environment

**Enduring understanding:**

Each civilisation brought a new development which has impacted Britain today. Each civilisation was built on or around a river to support trade and transportation To name similarities and differences between each civilisation in relation to homes, tools, clothing and landscape.

***Bruche – key concepts personalised to Bruche to be added to our MTPs'***

- ***Chronology- Plot the changes over time to the water system***
- ***Significance- Why was the Indus Valley significant to todays civilisations?***
- ***Difference: What different trades did people have compared to present day?***
- ***Democracy: Why was this area chosen?***
- ***Diversity: How did Pakistan and India differ to other countries?***
- ***Cause and consequence: What impact has it had on the water system today?***
- ***Similarity: Did the settlements have any similarities to the Stone age and Bronze Age?***